

ECTS grades

ECTS grades are relative grades to provide comparability of credit achievements at different universities.

ECTS grades	Percentage of the cohort
A	best 10%
B	next 25%
C	next 30%
D	next 25%
E	next 10%
F	rest

The Association of Universities and other Higher Education Institutions in Germany ([HRK](#)) recommends the following conversion to German grades:

Grading scale

ECTS grades	German grades	Definition
A	1.0	Excellent
B	2.0	Very good
C	3.0	Good
D	3.5	Satisfactory
E	4.0	Sufficient
F	5.0	Fail (FX/F)